PRA Risk Assessment Report

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Komatsu Australia Pty Ltd ("Komatsu") has been requested by the customer to supply this risk assessment report in relation to the specified equipment ("the report"). The report supplements the information provided by Komatsu in the Operation and Maintenance manual ("the manual") and the report should be read in conjunction with the manual. The report does not purport to set out all possible risks which might be relevant to the customer's use or operation of the equipment in the report. The report is provided on a confidential basis for the internal use of the customer only and it is not to be used for any other purpose. The report does not form part of any contract between Komatsu and the customer and it is not to be relied upon by any other party for any purpose. The customer accepts sole responsibility for the use of the report.

Serial No:	H60051 and up	Machine:	WA100M
Date:	4/06/2009	Location:	KUC Wetherill Park

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Assessment Team: Amber Mahoney, Andrew Grenfell, Erwin Surjad

Conditions: Beacon, 455/70 R24 tires

NOTE: Please refer to KAPRA Classification Guide for item definitions and classifications.

Risk Scoring Method

The likelihood and consequences for each potential hazards are assessed to calculate the risk level using the table shown below.

Likelihood "L" Codes							
Code	Descriptor	Description					
А	Almost certain	Common or repeating occurrence.					
В	Likely	Known to occur or has happened.					
С	Possible	Could occur and is likely.					
D	Unlikely	Could occur but not likely.					
E	Rare	May occur only in exceptional circumstances.					

Consequences "C" Codes

Model:

Code	Descriptor	Description
1	Insignificant	No medical treatment required.
2	Minor	First aid treatment.
3	Moderate	Medical treatment required.
4	Major	Extensive injuries.
5	Catastrophic	Death or permanent disability.

Risk Level Matrix

Likelihood	Consequence								
	1	2	3	4	5				
Α	High	High	Serious	Serious	Serious				
В	Moderate	High	High	Serious	Serious				
С	Low	Moderate	High	Serious	Serious				
D	Low	Low	Moderate	High	Serious				
E	Low	Low	Moderate	High	High				

02 - Access Systems

KAPRA ID 02.01.01

A - General

		_						
Beacon	Details	Maintenance activities car	ried c	out c	on beacon, wor	k light	ts an	d cleaning of cabin windows.
	Controls	on top of the operator's ca maintenance staff that the	ib for rear eleva	mai muo ting	intenance purp dguards, engine work platform	oses a e bonr	and v net a	lips, trips and falls when accessing the beacon and work lights when cleaning cabin window. Advise operator and and counterweight should not be used as tread surfaces and forming maintenance activities on the beacon or the work
			Initi	al Ri	sk Assessment	Resid	dual	Risk Assessment
	Hazard		L	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating
	Slips, trips	and falls	D	3	Moderate	Е	3	Moderate
KAPRA ID 02.01.04 Source of Risk	Lighting							
KAPRA ID 02.01.04 Source of Risk								
	Details	Night operations.						
No picture available	Controls	Advise operator and maintenance staff of the potential slips, trips and falls and ergonomics hazards when accessing the machine at night. Advise operator and maintenance staff that additional sources of lighting are required during night operations.					at additional sources of lighting are required during night	
	Hazard		initi		sk Assessment			Risk Assessment
	nazaro		L .	С	Risk Rating	L	Ľ	Risk Rating

C 2

D 3

Moderate

Moderate

D

E 3

2

Low

Moderate

Source of Risk Access to work areas above ground level

Slips, trips and falls

Ergonomic

KAPRA ID	02.01.07	Source of Ris
Cabin Flor	XIL	
Step 2	κ.	370 mm
		370 mm
12 -		

urce of Risk Distance between adjacent platforms of 300-450mm (without intermediate step)

Details Vertical distance between step 1 and step 2 on cabin access system is 370 mm. Vertical distance between step 2 and cabin floor on cabin access system is 370 mm.

Controls Advise operator and maintenance staff of the potential slips, trips and falls and ergonomics hazards due to access system step spacings (refer to details). Demonstrate safe use of cabin access system.

	Initial Risk Assessment			Residual Risk Assessment			
Hazard	L	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating	
Slips, trips and falls	D	2	Low	Е	2	Low	
Ergonomic	Е	3	Moderate	Е	3	Moderate	

KAPRA ID 02.01.08 Source of Risk Distance between adjacent platforms of more than 450mm (without ladder or stairway)



Details	Vertical distance between ground and step 1 on cabin access system is 630 mm.	
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Controls Advise operator and maintenance staff of the potential slips, trips and falls and ergonomic hazards due to access system step spacings (refer to details). Demonstrate safe use of cabin access system.

	Initial Risk Assessment			Residual Risk Assessment			
Hazard	ι.	С	Risk Rating	L.	С	Risk Rating	
Slips, trips and falls	D	2	Low	E	2	Low	
Ergonomic	Е	3	Moderate	E	3	Moderate	

B - Platform

KAPRA ID 02.02.01	Source of Risk	Walkway / p	olatform / landing width								
Step 1	0- 625 mm Indiatren Wahrer Indi- oren Wahr-soo mm 10-360 mm	Details Controls	Step 1 width on cabin acc Step 2 width on cabin acc Windscreen washer bottle Internal cabin access widt Advise operator and main platform / landing widths Demonstrate safe use of o	ess sy e com h / cl tenar (refe	rstem parti earai nce s r to c	n is 290-360 mm ment width is 3 nce is 330-625 r taff of the poter letails).	n. 60 mi nm.		trips and falls a	and ergonomics hazards due to walkwa	iys /
11 -				Init	ial Ri	sk Assessment	Resi	dual R	isk Assessment		
	1000	Hazard		L	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating		
		Slips, trips	and falls	D	2	Low	Е	2	Low		

Е 3 Moderate

KAPRA ID	02 02 02	Source of Risk	Vertical clearance above floors
ΚΑΡΚΑ ΙΟ	02.02.02	Source of Kisk	vertical clearance above noors

Ergonomic



Details	Interior cabin height is 1430mm.
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Controls Advise operator and maintenance staff of the potential ergonomics hazard due to interior cabin height. Demonstrate safe use ofabin access system.

Е 3 Moderate

	Init	tial Ris	sk Assessment	Residual Risk Assessment			
Hazard	L.	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating	
Ergonomic	Е	3	Moderate	Е	3	Moderate	

KAPRA ID 02.02.03

Source of Risk Slip resistance of floors



Details Windscreen washer bottle compartment top surface is not slip resistant.

Controls Advise operator and maintenance staff of the potential for slips, trips and falls when using windscreen washer bottle compartment floor as a tread surface. Demonstrate safe use of cabin access system.

	Initial Risk Assessment				Residual Risk Assessment			
Hazard	L	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating		
Slips, trips and falls	D	2	Moderate	Е	2	Moderate		

KAPRA ID 02.02.08 Source of Risk Dimensions of grated floors.



Details	Dimensions of openings in Step 1 on the cabin access system are 350 mm x 75 mm.
	Dimensions of openings in Step 2 on the cabin access system are 350 mm x 75 mm.

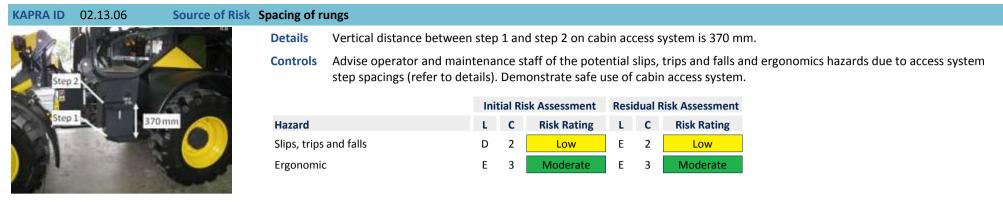
Controls Advise operator and maintenance staff of the potential for slips, trips and falls due to small openings in step 1 and step 2 floors on the cabin access system. Demonstrate safe use of the cabin access system.

	Init	tial Ri	sk Assessment	Residual Risk Assessmen			
Hazard	L	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating	
Slips, trips and falls	D	2	Low	Е	2	Low	

C - Handrails

KAPRA ID 02.03.02	Source of Risk H	andrail clea	arance						
	Van-Se	Details	30 mm clearance on cabin	doo	r gra	b rail.			
Door Grab Rail		Controls	Advise operator and main Demonstrate safe use of g					-	pnomics hazard due to grab rail clearances (refer to details). abin door.
30 mm clearance	5-1			Init	ial Ri	isk Assessment	Resi	dual I	Risk Assessment
	21.7	Hazard		L	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating
		Ergonomic		D	2	Low	E	2	Low

M - Individual Rung Ladders



KAPRA ID 02.13.09 Source of Risk Clearance to back edge of rung



- Details Step 2 back edge clearance is 140 mm.
- **Controls** Advise operator and maintenance staff of the potential slips, trips and falls and ergonomics hazards due to access system step back edge clearance (refer to details). Demonstrate safe use of cabin access system.

	Ini	tial Ri	sk Assessment	Residual Risk Assessment			
Hazard	L	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating	
Slips, trips and falls	Е	2	Low	E	2	Low	
Ergonomic	Е	3	Moderate	E	3	Moderate	

KAPRA ID 02.13.13

Source of Risk Width of landings attached to ladders



Details Windscreen washer bottle compartment landing width is 360 mm.

Advise operator and maintenance staff of the potential slips, trips and falls and ergonomics hazards due to landing width Controls (refer to details).

Demonstrate safe use of cabin access system.

	Init	tial Ris	sk Assessment	Residual Risk Assessment			
Hazard	L.	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating	
Slips, trips and falls	D	2	Low	Е	2	Low	
Ergonomic	Е	3	Moderate	Е	3	Moderate	

N - Emergency Use



ce of Risk	Workplace e	racuation
*	Details	Emergency egress use.
	Controls	Advise operator and maintenance staff of the potential slips, trips and falls and ergonomics hazard when using the emergency egress system. Advise operator and maintenance staff to use the hydraulic tank as a tread surface in the event the emergency egress system must be used.
Tank		Initial Risk Assessment Residual Risk Assessment
100	the second	L C Disk Dation L C Disk Dation

			SK ASSESSITIETIL	Residual Risk Assessment			
Hazard	L.	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating	
Slips, trips and falls	D	3	Moderate	Е	3	Moderate	
Ergonomic	D	3	Moderate	Е	3	Moderate	

KAPRA ID 02.14.02

Source of Risk Means of egress from operator's cab

Source of Risk Emergency egress marking



Details Emergency egress marking.

Controls Advise operator and maintenance staff of the variety of potential hazards (crushing, fire and explosion) in emergency situations. Advise operator and maintenance staff that the right hand side window is an emergency exit (refer to page 2-17 of the Operation and Maintenance manual).

	Init	tial Ri	sk Assessment	Residual Risk Assessment			
Hazard	L	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating	
Crushing	D	4	High	Ε	4	High	
Fire	D	4	High	Ε	4	High	
Explosion	D	4	High	Ε	4	High	

KAPRA ID 02.14.03



Details Emergency exit window (right hand side of cabin).

Controls Advise operator and maintenance staff of the variety of potential hazards (crushing, fire and explosion) in emergency situations. Advise operator and maintenance staff that the right hand side window is an emergency exit (refer to page 2-17 of the Operation and Maintenance manual).

	Init	tial Ri	sk Assessment	Residual Risk Assessmen			
Hazard	L	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating	
Crushing	D	4	High	Ε	4	High	
Fire	D	4	High	Ε	4	High	
Explosion	D	4	High	Е	4	High	

04 - Work Environment

C - Lightings

KAPRA ID 04.03.01

Source of Risk Lighting about the workplace

Night operations

Details

No picture available

Controls Advise operator and maintenance staff of the potential for slips, trips and falls, high temperature, cut, stab and puncture, friction and crushing hazards when performing maintenance activities at night. Advise operator and maintenance staff that additional sources of lighting are required during night operations.

	Init	tial Ri	sk Assessment	Residual Risk Assessment			
Hazard	L.	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating	
Slips, trips and falls	С	2	Moderate	D	2	Low	
High temperature	В	3	High	С	3	High	
Friction	В	2	High	С	2	Moderate	
Crushing	С	3	High	D	3	Moderate	
Ergonomic	D	3	Moderate	Ε	3	Moderate	
Striking	С	2	Moderate	D	2	Low	

05 - Instrumentation and Operator Controls

A - General



Source of Risk Labelling of instrumentation and controls

Shearing

Striking

Electrical

Details Safety lock lever.

Controls Advise operator and maintenance staff that there are potential crushing and striking hazards associated with misuse of the safety lock lever. Advise operator and maintenance staff that the safety lock lever functions as a hydraulic isolation device and demonstrate this functionality. Refer to page 3-36 of the Operation and Maintenance manual for further information on the safety lock lever.

Е

E 3

E 5

4

High

Moderate

High

High

Moderate

Serious

	Init	tial Ris	sk Assessment	Residual Risk Assessment			
Hazard	L	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating	
Crushing	С	4	Serious	D	4	High	
Striking	С	4	Serious	D	4	High	

C - Communication Systems

KAPRA ID 05.03.01 Source of Risk Co	ommunica	tions between persons invo	olvec	l in o	peration and m	nainte	enano	ce	
	Details	None.							
No picture available Controls Advise operator and maintenance staff of the variety of potential hazards (crushing, cut, stab and puncture, she striking and electrical) that may result from miscommunications between persons involved in operation or main Advise operator and maintenance staff to always sound the horn and ensure the area is clear before operating the machine. Recommend the use of tag-out procedures, completion of risk assessment prior to any potentially activity and the fitment of a two-way radio or carriage of some other reliable communication device e.g. mobile									sons involved in operation or maintenance. the area is clear before operating any part of ssessment prior to any potentially hazardous
			Ini	tial Ri	sk Assessment	Resi	dual F	Risk Assessment	
	Hazard		ι.	С	Risk Rating	L.	С	Risk Rating	
	Crushing		D	4	High	Е	4	High	
	Cut, stab a	nd puncture	D	2	Low	E	2	Low	

D 4

D 3

D 5

KAPRA ID 05.03.02

Source of Risk Emergency communications for emergency situations

No picture available



Details None.

Controls Advise operator and maintenance staff of the variety of potential hazards (crushing, fire and explosion) in emergency situations. Advise operator and maintenance staff to always sound the horn and ensure the area is clear before operating any part of the machine. Recommend the use of tag-out procedures, completion of risk assessment prior to any potentially hazardous activity and the fitment of a two-way radio or carriage of some other reliable communication device e.g. mobile phone.

	Initial Risk Assessment				Residual Risk Assessment			
Hazard	L	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating		
Crushing	D	4	High	Е	4	High		
Fire	D	4	High	Е	4	High		
Explosion	D	4	High	Е	4	High		

07 - Safety Signage

A - General

CAPRA ID 07.01.02	Source of Risk	Marking of a	reas requiring PPE							
		Details	None.							
No picture a	available	Controls	Controls Advise operator and maintenance staff of the potential slips, trips and falls and striking hazards when operat maintaining the machine. Advise operator and maintenance staff to refer to the Operation and Maintenance site specific requirements for further information on when PPE is required.							
Haz					C	Risk Rating	L	C	Risk Rating	
		Striking		С	2	Moderate	D	2	Low	
		Slips, trips	and falls	D	3	Moderate	Е	3	Moderate	

08 - Guardings

A - General



Details Turbocharger, exhaust manifold, radiator header tank, exhaust pipe and muffler may become hot during and following operation.

Controls Advise operator and maintenance staff that the turbocharger, exhaust manifold, radiator header tank, exhaust pipe and muffler may present a high temperature hazard during and following operation. Advise operator and maintenance staff to avoid contact with these areas until the machine has cooled down or utilise gloves whenever contact in this period is necessary. Advise operator and maintenance staff to only operate and maintain machine in accordance with the Operation and Maintenance manual.

	Init	tial Ri	sk Assessment	Residual Risk Assessment			
Hazard	L	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating	
High temperature	С	3	High	D	3	Moderate	

KAPRA ID 08.01.02



Turbocharger, exhaust manifold, radiator header tank, exhaust pipe, muffler, alternator belt and air conditioning compressor belt.

Advise operator and maintenance staff of the potential high temperature, friction and striking hazards when working in the vicinity of the turbocharger, exhaust manifold, radiator header tank, exhaust pipe, muffler, alternator belt and air conditioning compressor belt. Advise operator and maintenance staff to avoid contact with the turbocharger, exhaust manifold, radiator header tank, exhaust pipe and muffler until the machine has cooled down or utilise gloves whenever contact during and following operation is necessary. Advise operator and maintenance staff that the machine should be switched off prior to opening engine rear cover, to only perform maintenance on alternator belt, air conditioning compressor belt and other items in the immediate area when the machine controls have been tagged out with a "DO NOT OPERATE" sign and to ensure all maintenance is carried out in accordance with the Operation and Maintenance manual.

	Init	tial Ri	sk Assessment	Residual Risk Assessment			
Hazard	L.	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating	
High temperature	С	3	High	D	3	Moderate	
Friction	С	2	Moderate	D	2	Low	
Striking	D	2	Low	Е	2	Low	

KAPRA ID	08.01.03	Source of KISK	Guards that	may be c
B. 90-	A STAT	TOUT IN SAME	Details	Rear mu
	Rear Mudguards		Controls	Advise o use of ar
			Hazard	
			Slips, trips	and falls

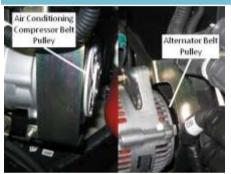
of Risk Guards that may be climbed or rested upon

udguards.

operator and maintenance staff that the rear mudguards should not be used as tread surfaces and recommend the an elevating work platform when performing maintenance activities on the beacon and cleaning cabin windows.

	Init	tial Ri	sk Assessment	Residual Risk Assessment				
Hazard	L	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating		
Slips, trips and falls	D	3	Moderate	E	3	Moderate		

Source of Risk Capability to prevent access to the danger zone KAPRA ID 08.01.04



Details Air conditioning compressor belt pulley and alternator belt pulley.

Controls Advise operator and maintenance staff of the potential crushing hazards when working in the vicinity of the air conditioning compressor belt pulley and alternator belt pulley. Advise operator and maintenance staff that the machine should be switched off prior to opening engine rear cover, to only perform maintenance on fans, belts, pulleys and other items in the immediate area when the machine controls have been tagged out with a "DO NOT OPERATE" sign and to ensure all maintenance is carried out in accordance with the Operation and Maintenance manual.

	Init	tial Ri	sk Assessment	Residual Risk Assessment				
Hazard	L.	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating		
Crushing	D	3	Moderate	Е	3	Moderate		

KAPRA ID 08.01.06

Source of Risk Chain or belt drives



Details Air conditioning compressor belt pulley and alternator belt pulley.

Controls Advise operator and maintenance staff of the potential crushing hazards when working in the vicinity of the air conditioning compressor belt pulley and alternator belt pulley. Advise operator and maintenance staff that the machine should be switched off prior to opening engine rear cover, to only perform maintenance on belts, pulleys and other items in the immediate area when the machine controls have been tagged out with a "DO NOT OPERATE" sign and to ensure all maintenance is carried out in accordance with the Operation and Maintenance manual.

	Init	tial Ri	sk Assessment	Residual Risk Assessment			
Hazard	L	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating	
Crushing	D	3	Moderate	Е	3	Moderate	

09 - Isolation Devices

A - General



Source of Risk Identification of state of isolation device

Details Safety lock lever.

Controls Advise operator and maintenance staff of the potential crushing and striking hazards associated with misuse of the safety lock lever. Advise operator and maintenance staff that the battery isolation switch functions as a hydraulic isolation device and demonstrate this functionality. Refer to page 3-36 of the Operation and Maintenance manual for further information on the safety lock lever.

	Init	tial Ris	sk Assessment	Residual Risk Assessment			
Hazard	L	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating	
Crushing	С	4	Serious	D	4	High	
Striking	С	4	Serious	D	4	High	

KAPRA ID 09.01.04



Details Safety lock lever.

Source of Risk Identification of purpose of isolation device

Controls Advise operator and maintenance staff that there are potential crushing and striking hazards associated with misuse of the safety lock lever. Advise operator and maintenance staff that the safety lock lever functions as a hydraulic isolation device and demonstrate this functionality. Refer to page 3-36 of the Operation and Maintenance manual for further information on the safety lock lever.

	Init	tial Ri	sk Assessment	Residual Risk Assessment			
Hazard	L	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating	
Crushing	С	4	Serious	D	4	High	
Striking	С	4	Serious	D	4	High	

APRA ID	10.01.02	Source of Risk	Energy dissi	pation processes
7	No picture available		Details	Release of hydraulic pressure with work equipment raised, checking and topping up coolant levels and adding oil to hydraulic tank.
No picture available			Controls	Advise operator and maintenance staff that there is a potential crushing hazard when releasing remaining pressure in the hydraulic cylinder circuit whilst work equipment is raised above ground. Advise operator and maintenance staff to ensure work area is clear prior to conducting this activity and to exercise fine lever control to ensure that work equipment is lowered to the ground at a controlled state. Advise operator and maintenance staff that there is a potential high temperature hazard when checking and topping coolant levels and adding oil to the hydraulic tank. Advise operator and maintenance staff to never top up coolant levels via the radiator or add oil to the hydraulic tank until the machine has cooled down and to turn filler caps slowly to release internal pressure prior to removal. Advise operator and maintenance staff to check and top up coolant levels via the radiator subtank wherever possible.

	Init	tial Ris	sk Assessment	Residual Risk Assessment			
Hazard	L.	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating	
Crushing	D	4	High	Е	4	High	
High temperature	С	3	High	D	3	Moderate	

11 - Hydraulic A - General	: System	S											
KAPRA ID 11.0	1.08	Source of Risk	Accessibility	of components									
			Details	Main control valve.									
No pict	ture availab	le	Controls	Advise operator and main Advise operator and main under the boom and buc Maintenance manual.	tenai	nce s	taff to always a	pply t	he sa	afety lock lever fo	r the hydraulio	system and p	lace supports
	I all				Init	tial Ri	sk Assessment	Resi	dual F	Risk Assessment			
			Hazard		L	С	Risk Rating	L	С	Risk Rating			
			Crushing		D	4	High	Е	4	High			